

Notes: ACC Geometry 2.7 Segment Proofs

There are 3 main types of proofs:

1. Two Column

2. Flow

3. Paragraph

Proof is a form of Deductive Reasoning.

What postulates or theorems do we already know about segments?

Midpoint Theorem: If B is the midpoint of \overline{AC} , then $\overline{AB} \cong \overline{BC}$. *or def of midpt is fine*

Segment Addition: If B is between collinear points A and C, then $AB + BC = AC$.

NEW postulates or theorems about segments

Def of Congruence: If $\overline{BC} \cong \overline{AB}$, then $BC = AB$
If $BC = AB$, then $\overline{BC} \cong \overline{AB}$

Reflexive: $\overline{BC} \cong \overline{BC}$

Symmetric: If $\overline{BC} \cong \overline{AB}$ then, $\overline{AB} \cong \overline{BC}$

Transitive: If $\overline{XY} \cong \overline{AB}$ and $\overline{AB} \cong \overline{CD}$, then $\overline{XY} \cong \overline{CD}$

1. Prove the following.

Given: C is the midpoint of \overline{AB} and B is the midpoint of \overline{CD}

Prove: $\overline{AC} \cong \overline{BD}$

Statements

Reasons



1. C is midpt of \overline{AB}
B is midpt of \overline{CD}
2. $\overline{AC} \cong \overline{CB}$, $\overline{CB} \cong \overline{BD}$
3. $\overline{AC} \cong \overline{BD}$

1. Given

2. midpt theorem

3. substitution ✓

2. Prove the following.

If $\overline{PR} \cong \overline{QS}$, then $PQ = RS$.

Given $\overline{PR} \cong \overline{QS}$. Prove $PQ = RS$



From Picture

If you have nothing else given then use the Picture.

Statements

$$1. \overline{PR} \cong \overline{QS}$$

$$2. \overline{PR} = \overline{PQ} + \overline{QR}$$

$$\quad \quad \quad \overline{QS} = \overline{RS} + \overline{QR}$$

$$3. \overline{PQ} + \overline{QR} = \overline{RS} + \overline{QR}$$

$$\quad \quad \quad -\overline{QR} \quad \quad \quad -\overline{QR}$$

$$4. \overline{PQ} = \overline{RS}$$

Reasons

1. Given

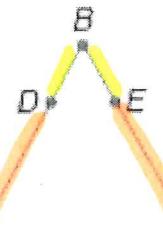
2. Segment addition

3. Substitution

4. Subtraction

3. Given: $\overline{AD} \cong \overline{CE}, \overline{DB} \cong \overline{EB}$

Prove: $\overline{AB} \cong \overline{CB} \leftarrow \text{need to introduce!}$



$$1. \overline{AD} \cong \overline{CE}$$

$$\overline{DB} \cong \overline{EB}$$

$$2. AB = AD + DB$$

$$CB = CE + EB$$

$$3. AB = AD + DB$$

$$CB = CE + EB$$

$$4. \overline{AB} \cong \overline{CB}$$

1. Given

2. Segment addition

3. Substitution
(Step 1)

4. Substitution
(Transitive)

You can now sub yellow for yellow + yellow in orange for orange

Note:
need to intro
PB and CB
in the
proof.
So use
Picture