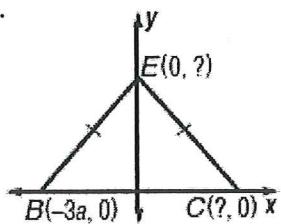


Acc Geometry
Practice 4.7 Coordinate Proof

Name _____ **Key**
Date _____

Find the missing coordinates of each triangle.

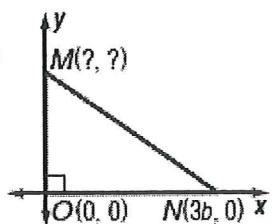
1.



$$E(0, b)$$

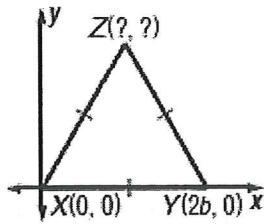
$$C(3a, 0)$$

2.



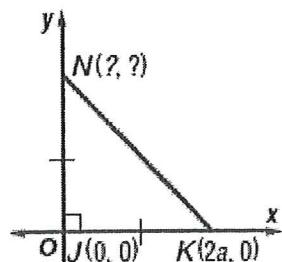
$$M(0, a)$$

3.



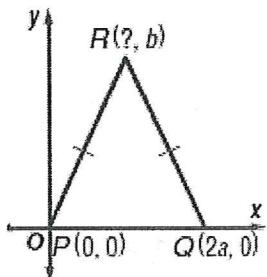
$$Z(b, c)$$

4.



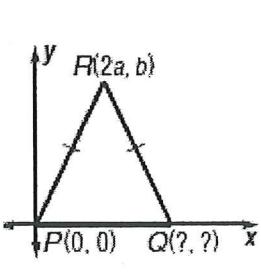
$$N(0, 2a)$$

5.



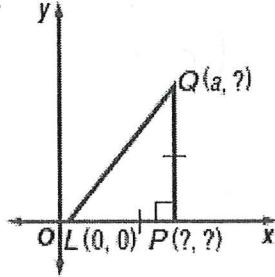
$$R(a, b)$$

6.



$$Q(4a, 0)$$

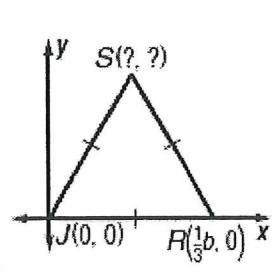
7.



$$P(a, 0)$$

$$Q(a, a)$$

8.



$$S(\frac{1}{2}a, a)$$

Use the triangle to the right to answer the following.

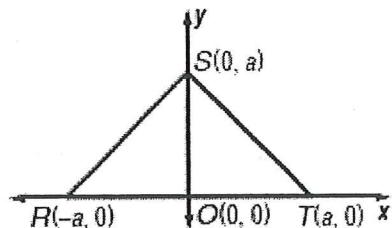
9. a). Find the slope of SR and ST.

$$\text{Slope } SR = \frac{a-0}{0+a} = \frac{a}{a} = 1$$

$$\text{Slope } ST = \frac{a-0}{0-a} = \frac{a}{-a} = -1$$

b). What does this tell you about triangle RST?

$\overline{SR} \perp \overline{ST}$ so $m\angle S = 90$ and $\triangle RST$ is a right \triangle



c). Find the length of SR and ST.

$$SR = \sqrt{(-a)^2 + (a)^2} = \sqrt{a^2 + a^2} = \sqrt{2a^2} = |a|\sqrt{2}$$

$$ST = \sqrt{(a)^2 + (a)^2} = \sqrt{a^2 + a^2} = \sqrt{2a^2} = |a|\sqrt{2}$$

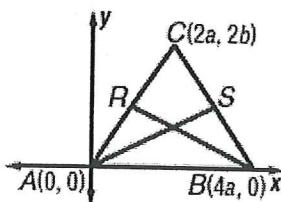
d). What does this tell you about triangle RST?

$\overline{SR} \cong \overline{ST}$, so $\triangle RST$ is isosceles

Write a coordinate proof.

10.

Given: isosceles $\triangle ABC$ with $\overline{AC} \cong \overline{BC}$
 R and S are midpoints of legs \overline{AC} and \overline{BC} .
 Prove: $\overline{AS} \cong \overline{BR}$



$$\text{midpoint } S \left(\frac{2a+4a}{2}, \frac{2b+0}{2} \right)$$

$$(3a, b)$$

$$\text{midpoint } R \left(\frac{2a+0}{2}, \frac{2b+0}{2} \right)$$

$$(a, b)$$

$$\begin{aligned} AS &= \sqrt{(3a-0)^2 + (b-0)^2} \\ &= \sqrt{(3a)^2 + (b)^2} \\ &= \sqrt{9a^2 + b^2} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} BR &= \sqrt{(4a-a)^2 + (0-b)^2} \\ &= \sqrt{(3a)^2 + (-b)^2} \\ &= \sqrt{9a^2 + b^2} \end{aligned}$$

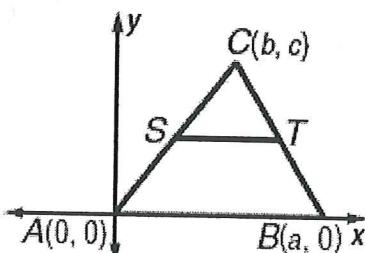
$$\therefore \overline{AS} \cong \overline{BR}$$

11. Given: $\triangle ABC$

S is the midpoint of \overline{AC} .

T is the midpoint of \overline{BC} .

Prove: $\overline{ST} \parallel \overline{AB}$



$$\text{midpoint } S = \left(\frac{b+0}{2}, \frac{c+0}{2} \right) = \left(\frac{b}{2}, \frac{c}{2} \right)$$

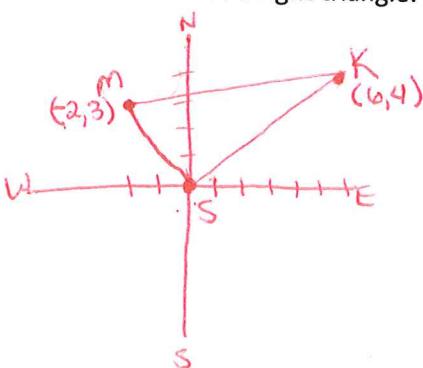
$$\text{midpoint } T = \left(\frac{b+a}{2}, \frac{c+0}{2} \right) = \left(\frac{b+a}{2}, \frac{c}{2} \right)$$

$$\text{slope } ST = \frac{\frac{c}{2} - \frac{c}{2}}{\frac{b+a}{2} - \frac{b}{2}} = \frac{0}{\frac{a}{2}} = 0$$

$$\text{slope } AB = \frac{0-0}{a-0} = \frac{0}{a} = 0$$

$$\therefore \overline{ST} \parallel \overline{AB}$$

12. Katrina lives 6 miles east and 4 miles north of her high school. The mall is 2 miles west and 3 miles north of the school. Write a coordinate proof to prove that Katrina's high school, home and the mall form a right triangle.



$$\text{slope } MS = \frac{3-0}{-2-0} = -\frac{3}{2}$$

$$\text{slope } KS = \frac{4-0}{6-0} = \frac{2}{3}$$

$\overline{MS} \perp \overline{KS}$, so $\triangle MKS$ is a right \triangle .