

7-1**Practice****Proportions**

- 1. NUTRITION** One ounce of cheddar cheese contains 9 grams of fat. Six of the grams of fat are saturated fats. Find the ratio of saturated fats to total fat in an ounce of cheese.

$$2:3$$

- 2. FARMING** The ratio of goats to sheep at a university research farm is 4:7. The number of sheep at the farm is 28. What is the number of goats?

$$16$$

$$\begin{matrix} 4:7 \\ G:S \end{matrix}$$

$$\frac{4}{7} = \frac{G}{28}$$

- 3. ART** Edward Hopper's oil on canvas painting *Nighthawks* has a length of 60 inches and a width of 30 inches. A print of the original has a length of 2.5 inches. What is the width of the print?

$$1.25\text{ in}$$

Solve each proportion.

$$4. \frac{5}{8} = \frac{x}{12} \quad X = 7.5$$

$$5. \frac{x}{1.12} = \frac{1}{5} \quad X = 0.224$$

$$6. \frac{6x}{27} = \frac{4}{3} \quad X = 6$$

$$7. \frac{x+2}{3} = \frac{8}{9} \quad X = 2\frac{1}{3}$$

$$8. \frac{3x-5}{4} = \frac{-5}{7} \quad X = 5\frac{1}{7}$$

$$9. \frac{x-2}{4} = \frac{x+4}{2} \quad X = -10$$

Find the measures of the sides of each triangle.

10. The ratio of the measures of the sides of a triangle is 3:4:6, and its perimeter is 104 feet.

$$24\text{ ft}, 32\text{ ft}, 48\text{ ft}$$

11. The ratio of the measures of the sides of a triangle is 7:9:12, and its perimeter is 84 inches.

$$21\text{ in}, 27\text{ in}, 36\text{ in}$$

12. The ratio of the measures of the sides of a triangle is 6:7:9, and its perimeter is 77 centimeters.

$$\begin{matrix} 24.5\text{ in}, 31.5\text{ in} \\ 21\text{ in}, 24.5\text{ in}, 31.5\text{ in} \end{matrix} \quad \begin{matrix} 6x + 7x + 9x = 77 \\ x = 3.5 \end{matrix}$$

Find the measures of the angles in each triangle.

13. The ratio of the measures of the angles is 4:5:6.

$$48^\circ, 60^\circ, 72^\circ$$

$$4x + 5x + 6x = 180$$

14. The ratio of the measures of the angles is 5:7:8.

$$45^\circ, 63^\circ, 72^\circ$$

15. BRIDGES The span of the Benjamin Franklin suspension bridge in Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, is 1750 feet. A model of the bridge has a span of 42 inches. What is the ratio of the span of the model to the span of the actual Benjamin Franklin Bridge?

$$1/500$$

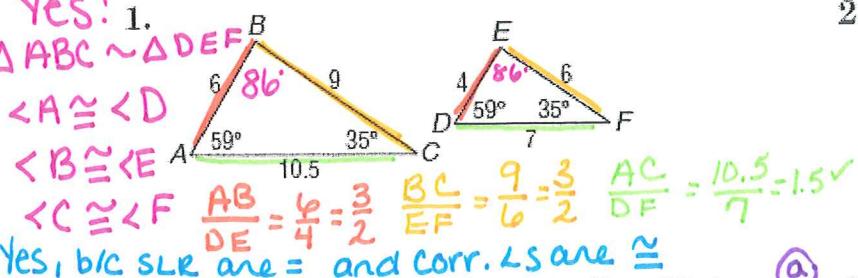
$$\frac{42}{1750} = \frac{1}{500}$$

7-2 Skills Practice

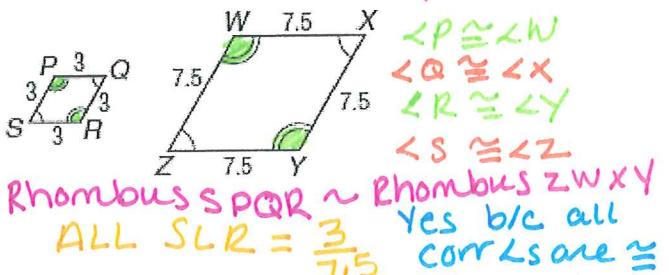
Similar Polygons

Determine whether each pair of figures is similar. Justify your answer.

Yes!

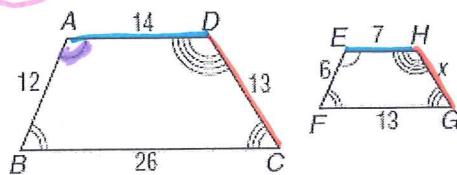


2.

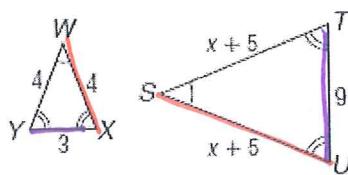


Each pair of polygons is similar. Write a similarity statement, and find x , the measure(s) of the indicated side(s), and the scale factor.

3. \overline{GH}

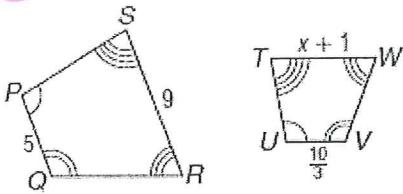


4. \overline{ST} and \overline{SU}

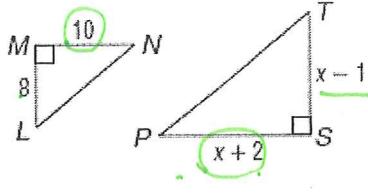


See Work attached

5. \overline{WT}



6. \overline{TS} and \overline{SP}



7. Triangle JKL is similar to $\triangle TUV$ with a scale factor of $\frac{3}{4}$. If the lengths of the sides of $\triangle TUV$ are 4, 6, and 8 centimeters, what are the lengths of the sides of $\triangle JKL$?

$$3, 4.5, 6$$

8. A triangle has side lengths of 3 meters, 5 meters, and 4 meters. The triangle is enlarged so that the larger triangle is similar to the original and the scale factor is 5. Find the perimeter of the larger triangle.

$$P = 60\text{m}$$

9. A rectangle with length 60 centimeters and height 40 centimeters is reduced so that the new rectangle is similar to the original and the scale factor is $\frac{1}{4}$. Find the length and width of the new rectangle.

$$60 \cdot \frac{1}{4} = 15\text{cm}$$

length

$$40 \cdot \frac{1}{4} = 10\text{cm}$$

width

7-2 Skills Practice

a.) Sim. Statement
3.) Quad ABCD ~ Quad EFGH

b.) Find x

$$\frac{HG}{DC} = \frac{EH}{AD}$$

$$\frac{x}{13} = \frac{7}{14}$$

$$x = 6.5$$

c.) INDICATED SIDE

$$GH = 6.5$$

d.) Scale Factor

$$\frac{EH}{AD} = \frac{7}{14} = \frac{1}{2} \text{ or } 2$$

4. a.) $\triangle XYZ \sim \triangle UTS$

$$\frac{SO}{WX} = \frac{TU}{YX}$$

$$\frac{x+5}{4} = \frac{9}{3}$$

$$3(x+5) = 36$$

$$3x + 15 = 36$$

$$3x = 21$$

$$x = 7$$

c.) ST and SU

$$ST = 7 + 5$$

$$ST = 12$$

$$SU = 7 + 5$$

$$SU = 12$$

d.) SF:

$$\frac{TU}{YX} = \frac{9}{3} = 3$$

or $\frac{1}{3}$

5.) PQRS ~ UVW T

$$x = 5$$

$$WT = 6$$

$$SF = \frac{3}{2} = \frac{2}{3}$$

6. $\triangle LMN \sim \triangle TSP$

$$x = 13$$

$$TS = 12 \quad SP = 15$$

$$SF: \frac{2}{3} \text{ or } \frac{3}{2}$$

Wetted area = $0.078 \text{ m}^2 \text{ (b)}$
Flow rate = $0.078 \text{ m}^2 \text{ (b)} \times 0.08 \text{ m/s (c)}$

$$\frac{\text{Flow rate}}{\text{Wetted area}} = \frac{0.078 \text{ m}^2 \text{ (b)} \times 0.08 \text{ m/s (c)}}{0.078 \text{ m}^2 \text{ (b)}} = 0.08 \text{ m/s}$$

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$$P_{\text{out}} = \frac{P_{\text{in}}}{K} = \frac{0.08 \text{ m}}{1.25} = 0.064 \text{ m}$$

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$$\begin{aligned} P_{\text{out}} &= K \cdot P_{\text{in}} \\ &= 1.25 \cdot 0.08 \text{ m} \\ &= 0.1 \text{ m} \end{aligned}$$

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