

Name \_\_\_\_\_

# Key ACC

Hour \_\_\_\_\_

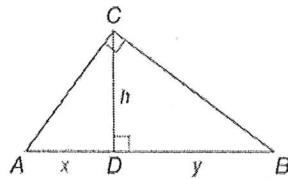
## Similar Right Triangle NOTES

### Theorems

#### Right Triangle Geometric Mean Theorems

**8.2 Geometric Mean (Altitude) Theorem** The altitude drawn to the hypotenuse of a right triangle separates the hypotenuse into two segments. The length of this altitude is the geometric mean between the lengths of these two segments.

For Your  
FOLDABLE

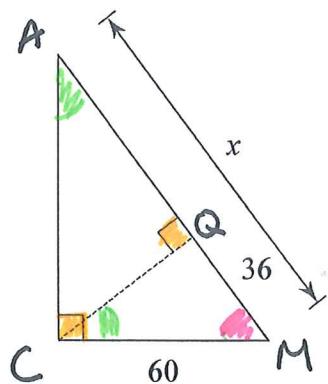


**Example** If  $\overline{CD}$  is the altitude to hypotenuse  $\overline{AB}$

$$\text{of right } \triangle ABC, \text{ then } \frac{x}{h} = \frac{h}{y} \text{ or } h = \sqrt{xy}.$$

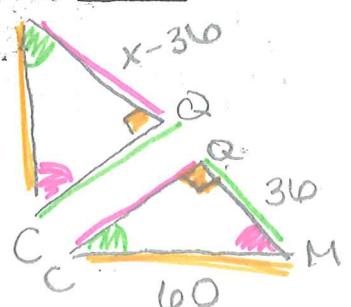
Example 1

$$\triangle QMC \sim \triangle QCA \sim \triangle CMA$$



$$\frac{AM}{CM} = \frac{cm}{QM}$$

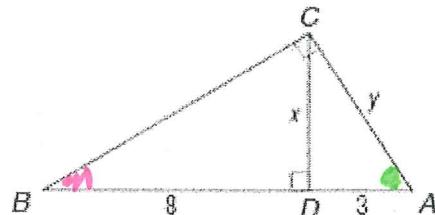
$$\frac{x}{60} = \frac{40}{36}$$



$$x = 100$$

Example 2

$$\triangle CDB \sim \triangle ADC \sim \triangle ACB$$



$$\textcircled{3} \text{ Find } x \text{ switch} \quad \frac{CD}{AD} = \frac{BD}{CD}$$

$$\frac{x}{3} = \frac{8}{x}$$

$$x^2 = 24$$

$$x = \sqrt{24}$$

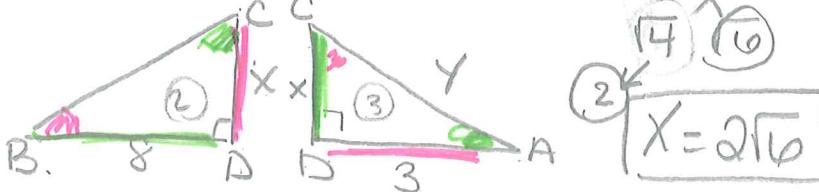
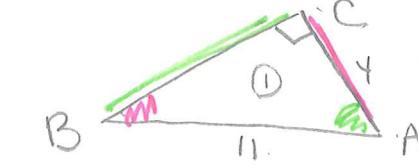
$$\textcircled{4} \text{ Find } y$$

$$\frac{CA}{AD} = \frac{AB}{CA}$$

$$\frac{y}{3} = \frac{11}{y}$$

$$y^2 = 33$$

$$y = \sqrt{33}$$

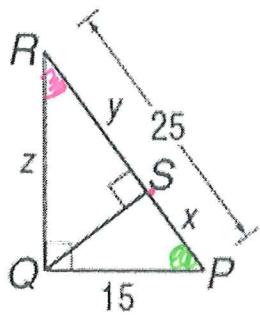


### Review Vocabulary

**altitude (of a triangle)** a segment from a vertex to the line containing the opposite side and perpendicular to the line containing that side (Lesson 5-2)

Example 3

$$\triangle QRS \sim \triangle \underline{POS} \sim \triangle \underline{PQR}$$



Find  $x$  use 1+3

$$\frac{SP}{QP} = \frac{QP}{RP}$$

$$\frac{x}{15} = \frac{15}{25}$$

$$x = 9$$

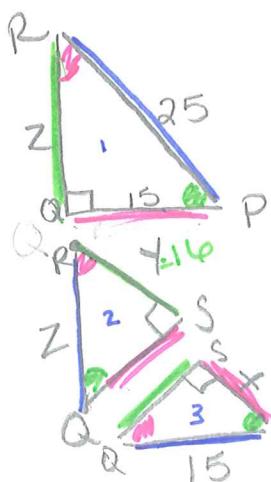
Find  $y$

$$25 = RP$$

$RP = RS + SP$  Segment addition

$$25 = y + 9$$

$$16 = y$$



Find  $z$  1+2

$$\frac{RS}{RQ} = \frac{RQ}{RP}$$

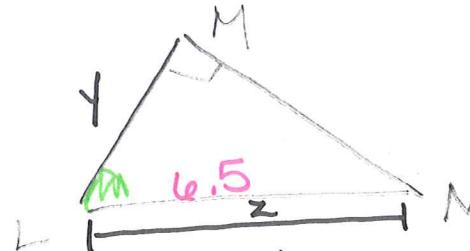
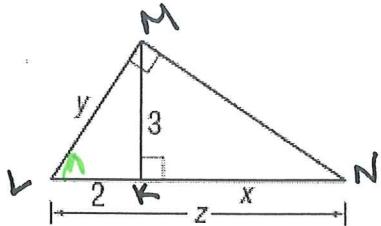
$$\frac{16}{z} = \frac{z}{25}$$

$$z^2 = 400$$

$$z = 20$$

Example 4

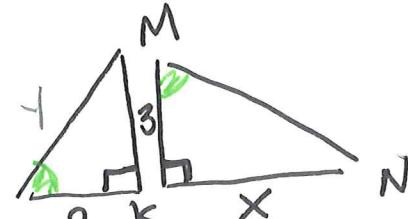
$$\triangle LMN \sim \triangle \underline{LKM} \sim \triangle \underline{MKN}$$



$$\frac{LN}{LM} = \frac{LM}{LK}$$

$$\frac{6.5}{y} = \frac{y}{2}$$

$$y = \sqrt{13}$$



Geometry

$$\frac{KN}{MK} = \frac{MK}{LK}$$

$$\frac{x}{3} = \frac{3}{2}$$

$$x = 4.5 \Rightarrow z = 6.5$$

Segment addition