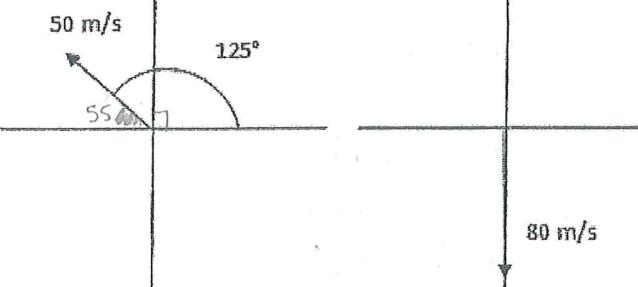


Vector Notes Day 3:

Example 1. Add the two vectors. Find the direction and magnitude.

a. $1\text{cm} = 10\text{m/s}$



50 m/s
125°

$$X^2 = \sqrt{80^2 + 50^2 - 2(80)(50)\cos 35^\circ}$$

$$X = 48.44 \text{ m/s}$$

$$\frac{\sin 35}{48.44} = \frac{\sin \theta}{80}$$

$$\theta = \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{80 \cdot \sin 35}{48.44}\right)$$

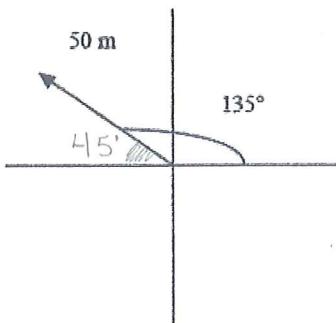
$$\theta = 71.31^\circ$$

$$-55^\circ$$

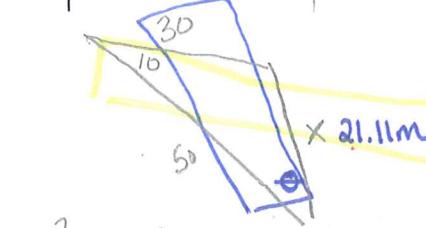
$$\frac{-55^\circ}{16.31^\circ}$$

$$W 16.31^\circ S$$

b.



$$1\text{cm} = 10\text{m}$$



$$X^2 = 50^2 + 30^2 - 2(50)(30)\cos 10^\circ$$

$$X \approx 21.11 \text{ m}$$

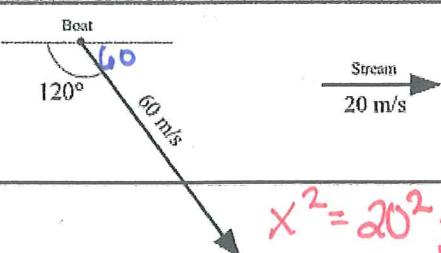
$$\frac{\sin \theta}{30} = \frac{\sin 10}{21.11 \text{ m}}$$

$\theta \approx 14.29^\circ$
must find yellow angle

$$90^\circ - 45^\circ - 14.29^\circ$$

$$N 30.71^\circ W$$

Example 2) A boat is traveling across a river as shown below. Find the actual velocity (velocity relative to the shore) of the boat.



$$X^2 = 20^2 + 60^2 - 2(20)(60)\cos 120^\circ$$

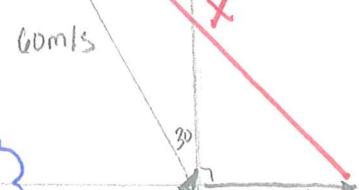
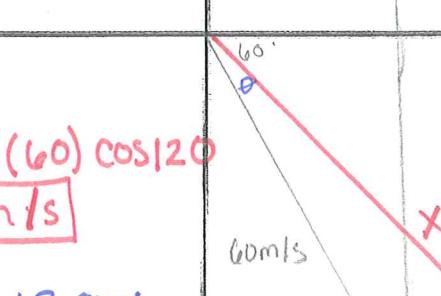
$$X \approx 72.11 \text{ m/s}$$

$$\frac{\sin 120}{72.11} = \frac{\sin \theta}{20}$$

$$\theta \approx \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{20 \sin(120)}{72.11}\right)$$

$$\theta \approx 13.90^\circ$$

$$E S 43.9^\circ E$$

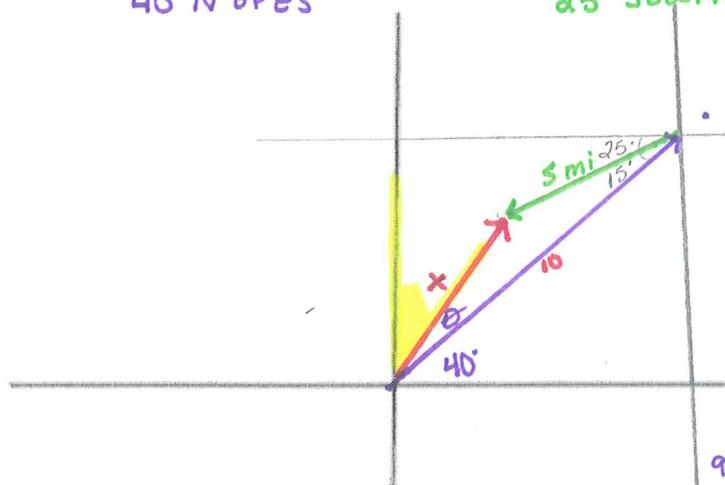


3. Find the resultant magnitude & direction for the following headings.

Heading of E 40° N for 10 miles then W 25° S for 5 miles. $2 \text{ miles} = 1 \text{ cm}$

40° N of E

$25^\circ \text{ South of West}$



$$x^2 = 10^2 + 5^2 - 2(10)(5) \cos 15$$

$$x \approx 5.33 \text{ miles}$$

$$\frac{\sin \theta}{5} = \frac{\sin 15}{5.33}$$

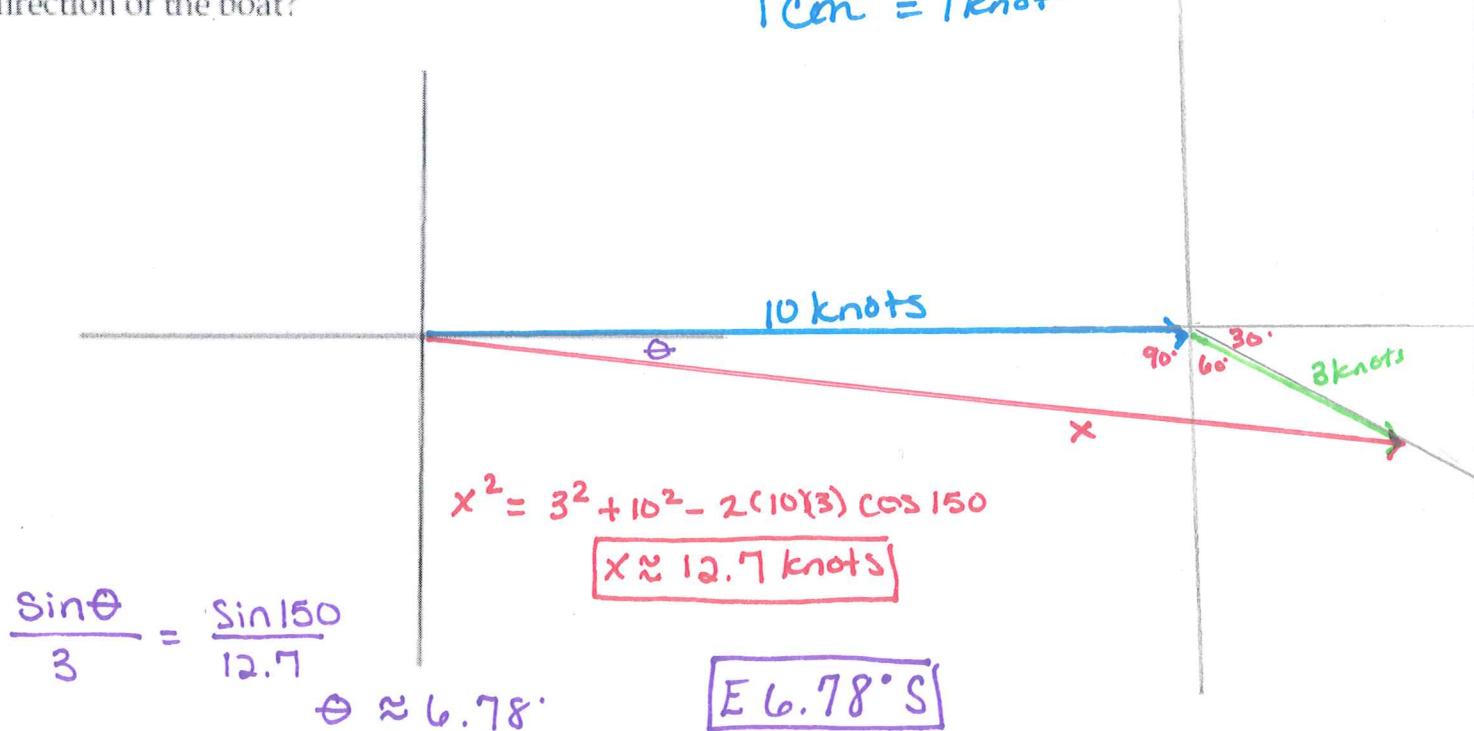
$$\theta = 14.05$$

\therefore direction is
N 35.95° E

4.

BOATING Raphael sails his boat due east at a rate of 10 knots. If there is a current of 3 knots moving 30° south of east, what is the resultant speed and direction of the boat?

$1 \text{ cm} = 1 \text{ knot}$



$$x^2 = 3^2 + 10^2 - 2(10)(3) \cos 150$$

$$x \approx 12.7 \text{ knots}$$

$$\frac{\sin \theta}{3} = \frac{\sin 150}{12.7}$$

$$\theta \approx 6.78^\circ$$

E 6.78° S

5. A jet is traveling at a speed of 350 miles per hour going east. A wind of 75 miles per hour is coming from the south west. What is the resultant speed of the jet? What is the heading the jet is going? Make a drawing and estimate the solution and justify using mathematics. Use the scale 1 cm = 25 mph.

See next page

$$X^2 = 350^2 + 75^2 - 2(350)(75) \cos 135$$

$$X \approx 404.51 \text{ mph}$$

