

Name: Key

Hour: _____

Equations and Slopes of Parallel and Perpendicular Lines: HW #1

Determine whether \overrightarrow{MN} and \overrightarrow{RS} are parallel, perpendicular, or neither.

1. $M(0, 3), N(2, 4), R(2, 1), S(8, 4)$

Slope MN: $\frac{1}{2}$

Slope RS: $\frac{1}{2}$

2. $M(-1, 3), N(0, 5), R(2, 1), S(6, -1)$

Slope MN: $\frac{2}{2}$

Slope RS: $-\frac{1}{2}$

If you do not show all work as modeled in class, you will not get credit. These are just solutions to help you. If you find an incorrect solution, I will give you candy ☺

3. $M(-1, 3), N(4, 4), R(3, 1), S(-2, 2)$

Slope MN: $\frac{1}{5}$

Slope RS: $-\frac{1}{5}$

4. $M(0, -3), N(-2, -7), R(2, 1), S(0, -3)$

Slope MN: $\frac{2}{2}$

Slope RS: 2

Find the slope of \overrightarrow{MN} and the slope of any line perpendicular to \overrightarrow{MN} .

7. $M(2, -4), N(-2, -1)$
5)

Slope of \overrightarrow{MN} : $-\frac{3}{4}$

\perp slope: $\frac{4}{3}$

8. $M(1, 3), N(-1, 5)$
6.)

Slope of \overrightarrow{MN} : -1

\perp slope: 1

7.) Write the equation of a line in slope intercept and point slope form which pass through the points $A(-4, 8)$ and $B(-7, -1)$

① Slope intercept
Find Slope:
 $\frac{-1-8}{-7-(-4)} = \frac{-9}{-3} = 3 = m$

② Find b: $y = mx + b$
 $8 = 3(-4) + b$
 $8 = -12 + b$
 $20 = b$

③ Equation
 $y = 3x + 20$

Point-Slope
① slope is already found ∵
 $m = 3$

② $y - 8 = 3(x + 4)$ or
 $y + 1 = 3(x + 7)$

8.) Write the equation of a line in slope intercept AND point-slope form which is parallel to $y + 3x = -2$ and passes through the point $(-1, -2)$.

1.) Slope intercept
Find // slope
 $y + 3x = -2$
 $-3x -3x$
 $y = -3x - 2$

2.) $m = -3$ $m_{//} = -3$

4.) $y = mx + b$
 $y = -3x - 5$

3.) Solve for b
 $y = mx + b$
 $-2 = -3(-1) + b$
 $-2 = 3 + b$
 $-5 = b$

Point-Slope
1.) $m = -3$
2.) $m_{//} = -3$
3.) $y - y_1 = m(x - x_1)$
 $y - -2 = -3(x - -1)$
 $y + 2 = -3(x + 1)$

9.) Write the equation of a line in slope intercept AND point-slope form which is perpendicular to $2x + y = 5$ and passes through the point $(2, -2)$.

1.) Find m
 $2x + y = 5$
 $y = -2x + 5$
 $m = -2$

2.) $m_{\perp} = \frac{1}{2}$

3.) $y = \frac{1}{2}x - 3$

Slope intercept
2.) Find b
 $y = mx + b$
 $-2 = \frac{1}{2}(2) + b$
 $-2 = 1 + b$
 $-3 = b$

Point-Slope
1.) $m = -2$
2.) $m_{\perp} = \frac{1}{2}$
3.) $y - y_1 = m(x - x_1)$
 $y - -2 = \frac{1}{2}(x - 2)$
 $y + 2 = \frac{1}{2}(x - 2)$